students of banking practice, the relative rates of increase of capital and reserve funds may be noted, also the great increase in the proportion of liabilities to the public to total liabilities, and the gradually increasing percentage of liabilities to the public to total assets. The chart on p. 1002 showing the division of ownership of assets is of interest in this connection. The declining proportion of notes in circulation to total liabilities to the public is also characteristic of the evolution of banking in recent times. Holdings of Dominion and Provincial Government and municipal securities were relatively insignificant prior to the War of 1914-18.

## 7.—Development of Chartered Banking Business in Canada, 1916-44

Note.—These statistics are yearly averages computed from the twelve monthly returns. Figures for the years 1867-1880 will be found at pp. 918-919 of the 1938 Year Book, and for the years 1881-1915 at pp. 815-816 of the 1941 edition.

| Year                                 | LIABILITIES   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|                                      | Liabilities<br>to<br>Shareholders   |   | Liabilities to the Public   |   |   |   |   |
|                                      | Capital   | Rest or<br>Reserve<br>Fund  | Notes<br>in<br>Circulation  | Demand<br>Deposits<br>in Canada   | Notice<br>Deposits<br>in Canada   | Total<br>on<br>Deposit <sup>1</sup>   | Total<br>Public<br>Liabilities <sup>2</sup>                                       |
|                                      | \$  | \$  | \$  | \$  | \$  | \$  | \$  |
| 1916<br>1917<br>1918<br>1919<br>1920 | 113, 175, 353<br>111, 637, 755<br>110, 618, 504<br>115, 004, 960<br>123, 617, 120 | 112, 989, 541<br>113, 560, 997<br>114, 041, 500<br>121, 160, 774<br>128, 756, 690 | 126, 691, 913<br>161, 029, 606<br>198, 645, 254<br>218, 919, 261<br>228, 800, 379 | 428,717,781<br>468,049,790<br>587,342,904<br>621,676,065<br>653,862,869           | 780,842,383<br>928,271,838<br>966,341,499<br>1,125,202,403<br>1,239,308,076       | 1,418,035,429<br>1,643,203,020<br>1,912,395,780<br>2,189,428,885<br>2,438,079,792 | 1,596,905,337<br>1,866,228,236<br>2,184,359,820<br>2,495,582,568<br>2,784,068,698 |
| 1921<br>1922<br>1923<br>1924<br>1925 | 129,096,339<br>125,456,485<br>124,373,293<br>122,409,504<br>118,831,327           | 134, 104, 030<br>129, 627, 270<br>126, 441, 667<br>123, 841, 666<br>123, 108, 366 | 194,621,710<br>166,466,109<br>170,420,792<br>166,136,765<br>165,235,168           | 502,781,234<br>523,170,930<br>511,218,736   | 1,289,347,063<br>1,191,637,004<br>1,197,277,065<br>1,198,246,414<br>1,269,542,584 | 2,130,621,760   | 2,556,454,190<br>2,364,822,657<br>2,374,308,376<br>2,438,771,001<br>2,532,832,064 |
| 1926<br>1927<br>1928<br>1929<br>1930 | 116,638,254<br>121,666,774<br>122,839,879<br>137,269,085<br>144,560,874           | 130,320,897<br>134,087,485  | 168, 885, 995<br>172, 100, 763<br>176, 716, 979<br>178, 291, 030<br>159, 341, 085 | 553,322,935<br>596,069,007<br>677,467,295<br>696,387,381<br>622,895,347           | 1,340,559,021<br>1,399,062,201<br>1,496,608,451<br>1,479,870,058<br>1,427,569,716 | 2,277,192,043<br>2,415,132,260<br>2,610,594,865<br>2,696,747,857<br>2,516,611,587 | 2,604,601,786<br>2,758,324,713<br>3,044,742,165<br>3,215,503,098<br>2,909,530,263 |
| 1931<br>1932<br>1933<br>1934<br>1935 | 144,674,853<br>144,500,000<br>144,500,000<br>144,918,667<br>145,500,000           | 162,075,000<br>162,000,000<br>157,250,000<br>132,604,166<br>132,750,000           | 141,969,350<br>132,165,942<br>130,362,488<br>135,537,793<br>125,644,102           | 578, 604, 394<br>486, 270, 764<br>488, 527, 864<br>513, 973, 506<br>568, 615, 373 | 1,437,976,832<br>1,376,325,128<br>1,378,497,944<br>1,372,817,869<br>1,445,281,247 | 2,422,834,828<br>2,256,639,530<br>2,236,841,539<br>2,274,607,936<br>2,426,760,923 | 2,741,554,219<br>2,546,149,789<br>2,517,934,260<br>2,548,720,434<br>2,667,950,352 |
| 1936<br>1937<br>1938<br>1939<br>1940 | 145,500,000<br>145,500,000<br>145,500,000<br>145,500,000<br>145,500,000           |   | 119,507,306<br>110,259,134<br>99,870,493<br>94,064,907<br>91,134,378              | 691,319,545<br>690,485,877<br>741,733,241   | 1,518,216,945<br>1,573,654,555<br>1,630,481,857<br>1,699,224,304<br>1,646,891,010 | 2,614,895,597<br>2,775,530,413<br>2,823,686,934<br>3,060,859,111<br>3,179,523,062 | 2,855,622,232<br>3,025,721,653<br>3,056,684,905<br>3,298,351,099<br>3,411,104,825 |
| 1941<br>1942<br>1943<br>1944         | 145,500,000<br>145,500,000<br>145,500,000<br>145,500,000                          | 133,916,667<br>135,083,333<br>136,750,000<br>136,750,000                          | 71,743,242<br>50,230,204  | 1,088,198,370<br>1,341,499,012<br>1,619,407,736<br>1,863,793,981                  | 1,616,129,007<br>1,644,842,331<br>1,864,177,700<br>2,272,573,361                  | 3,464,781,844<br>3,834,335,141<br>4,592,336,705<br>5,422,302,978                  | 3,711,870,680<br>4,102,355,598<br>4,849,222,532<br>5,689,443,095                  |

For footnotes, see end of table, p. 1004.